

Step 2: DOT Job Aid

Use the decision tree below to help you classify your substance if shipping by motor vehicle courier/ground in accordance with Hazardous Materials Regulations (HMR). Use the IATA job aid for packages sent by air.



Is it known NOT to contain an infectious substance?

Are the micro-organisms present non-pathogenic to humans and animals?

Have the pathogens present been neutralized or inactivated so they no longer pose a health risk?

Is it an environmental sample (e.g., food or water) that is not considered to pose a significant health risk?

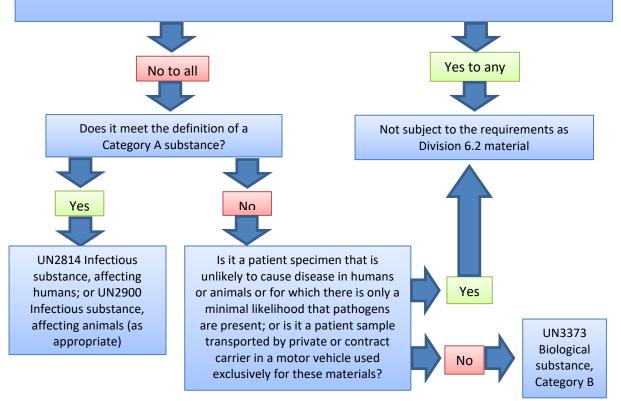
Is it a biological product or a biological material (e.g., blood product, tissue, or organ) subject to US Department of Health and Human Services or US Department of Agriculture regulation?

Is it a dried bloodspot or fecal occult blood?

Is it laundry or medical equipment, or a used health care product that conforms to 29 CFR 1910.1030?

Is it forensic material that complies with US, state, local, or Indian tribal government regulations?

Is it an agricultural product or food defined under the federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetics Act?



DOT Category A Indicative List

The following list is not exhaustive. Infectious substances, including new or emerging pathogens, which do not appear in the list, but which meet the same criteria, must be assigned to Category A. In addition, if there is doubt as to whether a substance meets the criteria it must be included in Category A.

UN2814 Infectious substance,

affecting humans

Bacillus anthracis (cultures only)
Brucella abortus (cultures only)

Brucella melitensis (cultures only)

Brucella suis (cultures only)

Burkholderia mallei – Pseudomonas mallei –

Glanders (cultures only)

Burkholderia pseudomallei – Pseudomonas

pseudomallei (cultures only)

Chlamydia psittaci – avian strains (cultures only)

Clostridium botulinum (cultures only) Coccidioides immitis (cultures only) Coxiella burnetii (cultures only)

Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever virus

Dengue virus (cultures only)

Eastern equine encephalitis virus (cultures only) Escherichia coli, verotoxigenic (cultures only)

Ebola virus Flexal virus

Francisella tularensis (cultures only)

Guanarito virus Hantaan virus

Hantavirus causing hemorrhagic fever with renal

syndrome Hendra virus

Herpes B virus (cultures only)

Human immunodeficiency virus (cultures only) Highly pathogenic avian influenza virus (cultures

only)

Japanese Encephalitis virus (cultures only)

Junin virus

Kyasanur Forest disease virus

Lassa virus Machupo virus Marburg virus Monkeypox virus

Mycobacterium tuberculosis (cultures only)

Nipah virus

Omsk hemorrhagic fever virus

Poliovirus (cultures only)

Rabies and other lyssaviruses (cultures only)

Rickettsia prowazekii (cultures only) Rickettsia rickettsii (cultures only) Rift Valley fever virus (cultures only)

Russian spring-summer encephalitis virus (cultures

only)

Sabia virus

Shigella dysenteriae type 1 (cultures only)
Tick-borne encephalitis virus (cultures only)

Variola virus

Venezuelan equine encephalitis virus (cultures only)

Vesicular stomatitis virus (cultures only)

West Nile virus (cultures only)
Yellow fever virus (cultures only)
Yersinia pestis (cultures only)

UN2900 Infectious substance, affecting animals

African swine fever virus (cultures only)

Avian paramyxovirus Type 1 – Velogenic Newcastle

disease virus (cultures only)

Classical swine fever virus (cultures only)
Foot and mouth disease virus (cultures only)
Lumpy skin disease virus (cultures only)
Mycoplasma mycoides – Contagious bovine

pleuropneumonia (cultures only)

Peste des petits ruminant's virus (cultures only)

Rinderpest virus (cultures only) Sheep-pox virus (cultures only) Goatpox virus (cultures only)

Swine vesicular disease virus (cultures only)

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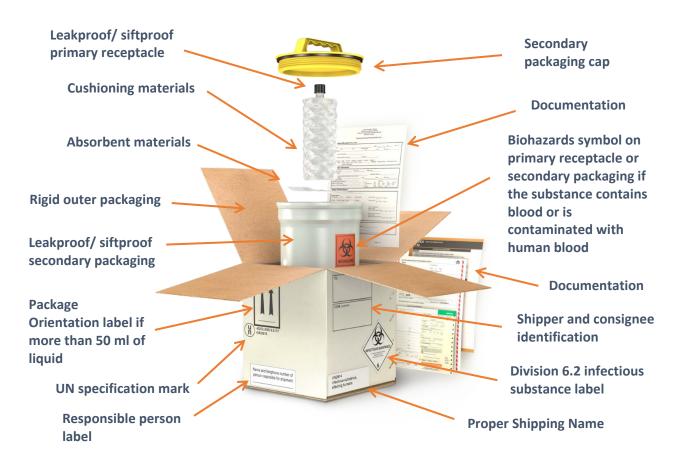


Step 3: Packing Category A and B and Exempt Human and Exempt Animal Specimens Job Aid

Use the pages below as a reference for packing Category A, B, and Exempt Specimens.

Category A Substance Packaging

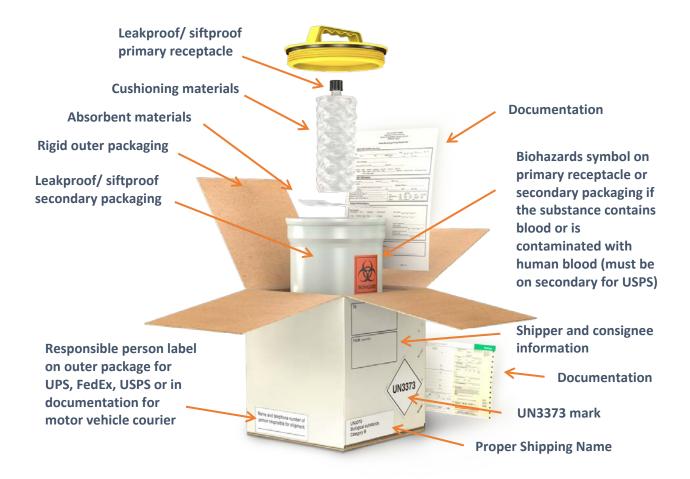
NOTE: The packaging is the same for both types (UN 2814 and UN2900) of Category A packaging, only the UN mark and Proper Shipping Names change.



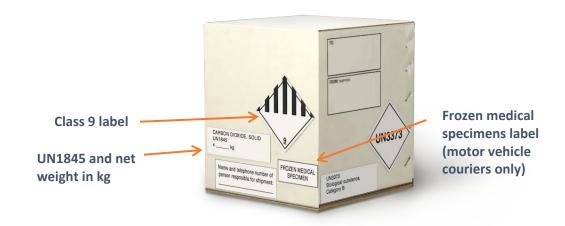
Category A Substance Packaging with Dry Ice



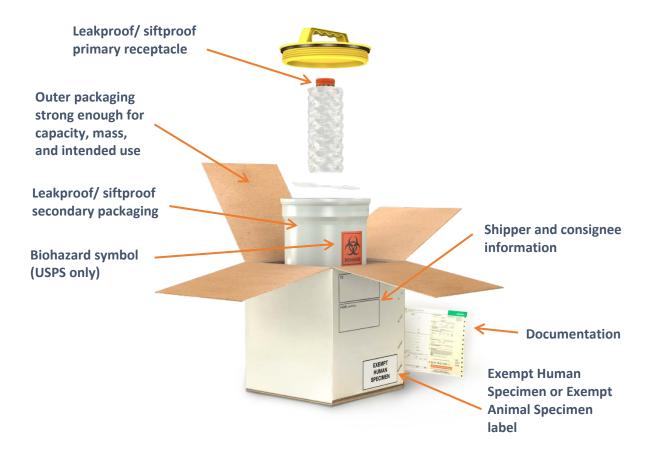
Category B Substance Packaging



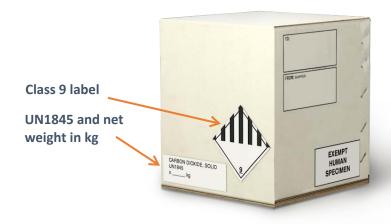
Category B Substance Packaging with Dry Ice



Exempt Human Specimen or Exempt Animal Specimen Packaging



Exempt Human Specimen or Exempt Animal Substance Packaging with Dry Ice



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Step 4: Labeling, Marking, and Documenting Requirements Job Aid

Use the table below as a reference for labeling, marking, and documenting requirements for the various classifications and modes of transport.

Mode of Transport	Classification	Required Labeling & Marking	Required Documentation
Motor vehicle courier	Not subject to DOT regulations	Outer packaging: • Shipper and consignee information	None
	Category B	If overpack is used: • Marks and labels for each inner package Outer packaging: • UN3373 mark • Proper shipping name • Responsible person contact information on outer package or in documentation • Shipper and consignee information Primary or secondary packaging: • Biohazard symbol if the substance contains blood or is contaminated with human blood	None
	Category A	If overpack is used: • Marks and labels for each inner package Outer packaging: • UN specification mark • 6.2 infectious substance label • Proper shipping name • Responsible person contact information • Shipper and consignee information • Package orientation labels if package contains more than 50 ml of liquid	 Itemized list of contents Shipping papers with a 24/7 emergency contact (Shipper's Declaration can satisfy) Emergency response information, such as Guide 158.

Mode of Transport	Classification	Required Labeling & Marking	Required Documentation
		Primary or secondary packaging: • Biohazard symbol if the substance contains blood or is contaminated with human blood • Primary receptacle or secondary packaging must be capable of withstanding an internal pressure of 95 kPa without leakage	
	Dry ice	If overpack is used: • Marks and labels for each inner package and dry ice Outer packaging: • Class 9 Miscellaneous Dangerous Goods label • UN1845 mark • Net weight of dry ice in kg • Proper shipping name (Carbon dioxide, solid or Dry Ice) • Category B substances should indicate that that the material being refrigerated is being transported for diagnostic or treatment purposes (e.g., frozen medical specimens)	None
USPS	Substance that does not meet Category A or B criteria	Follow DOT ground transport for Category B, omitting UN3373 mark and biological substances, Category B proper shipping name	None
	Exempt Human Specimen or Exempt Animal Specimen	If overpack is used: • Marks and labels for each inner package • Overpack label Outer packaging: • Shipper and consignee address Secondary packaging: • Biohazard symbol	None
	Category B	If overpack is used: • Marks and labels for each inner package	None

Mode of Transport	Classification	Required Labeling & Marking	Required Documentation
Transport		 Overpack label Outer packaging: UN3373 mark Proper shipping name Responsible person contact information Shipper and consignee information Secondary packaging: Biohazard symbol Primary receptacle or secondary packaging must be capable of withstanding an internal pressure of 95 kPa without leakage 	
	Category A	Not allowed for transport by USPS	Not allowed for transport by USPS
	Dry ice	 If overpack is used: Marks and labels for each inner package and dry ice Outer packaging: Class 9 Miscellaneous Dangerous Goods label UN1845 mark Net weight of dry ice in kg Proper shipping name (Carbon dioxide, solid or Dry Ice) 	None
Air transport by IATA member airline such as FedEx or UPS	Exempt Human Specimen or Exempt Animal Specimen	If overpack is used: • Marks and labels for each inner package • Overpack label Outer packaging: • Exempt human specimen or exempt animal specimens label • Shipper and consignee information	Air Waybill

Mode of Transport	Classification	Required Labeling & Marking	Required Documentation
	Category B	If overpack is used: • Marks and labels for each inner package • Overpack label Outer packaging: • UN3373 mark • Proper shipping name • Responsible person contact address • Shipper and consignee information Primary or secondary packaging: • Biohazard symbol if the substance contains blood or is contaminated with human blood Liquids only: Primary receptacle or secondary packaging must be capable of withstanding an internal pressure of 95 kPa without leakage	Itemized list of contents Air Waybill or Shipping Label generated using proprietary software (e.g., FedEx's Ship Manager®)
	Category A	If overpack is used: • Marks and labels for each inner package • Overpack label Outer packaging: • UN specification mark • 6.2 infectious substance label • Proper shipping name • Responsible person contact information • Shipper and consignee information • Package orientation label (if primary receptacle exceeds 50 ml of liquid) Primary or secondary packaging: • Biohazard symbol if the substance contains blood or is contaminated with human blood	 Itemized list of contents Air Waybill or Shipping Label generated using proprietary software (e.g., FedEx's Ship Manager®) Shipper's Declaration with a 24/7 emergency contact

Mode of Transport	Classification	Required Labeling & Marking	Required Documentation
		 Primary receptacle or secondary packaging must be capable of withstanding an internal pressure of 95 kPa without leakage 	
	Dry ice	If overpack is used: • Marks and labels for each inner package and dry ice Outer packaging: • Class 9 Miscellaneous Dangerous Goods label • UN1845 mark • Net weight of dry ice in kg • Proper shipping name (Carbon dioxide, solid or Dry Ice)	Shipper's Declaration filled out for dry ice

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